Hedging

Teun A. van Dijk
May 26, 2012

Abdollahzadeh, E. (2011). Poring over the findings: Interpersonal authorial engagement in applied linguistics papers. Journal of Pragmatics, 43(1), 288-297. [[[interpersonal metadiscourse; academic discourse; hedges; certainty markers; attitude markers; metadiscourse; discourse; articles; linguistics; language & linguistics]]]

Acharya, V. V., & Bisin, A. (2009). Managerial hedging, equity ownership, and firm value. Rand Journal of Economics, 40(1), 47-77. [[[free cash flow; moral hazard; risk reduction; agency costs; incentive compensation; competitive equilibria; executive-compensation; ; economics]]]


Arthur, M., Hedges, J. R., Newgard, C. D., Diggs, B. S., & Mullins, R. J. (2008). Racial disparities in mortality among adults hospitalized after injury. Medical Care, 46(2), 192-199. [[[injury; race; mortality; disparities; statewide trauma system; emergency-medicine; ethnic disparities; insurance status; health-care; cardiovascular procedures; preexisting ; health care sciences & services; health policy & services; public, envoiren]]}

Badarneh, M. A. (2010). The pragmatics of diminutives in colloquial Jordanian Arabic. Journal of Pragmatics, 42(1), 153-167. [[[diminutives; jordanian arabic; politeness; hedging; imposition; ludic function; greek; linguistics; language & linguistics]]]


Bonanno, M. P. (1995). Hedges in the Medical Intake Interview: Discourse Task, Gender and Role. Dissertation-Abstracts-International.,A:-The-Humanities-and-Social-Sciences; 1995, 56, 4, Oct, 1335-A. [[[Discourse Analysis] [Sex Differences] [Interpersonal Communication] [Patients] [Physicians] [interpersonal behavior and communication] [interpersonal behavior and communication]]]


Den Haan, W. J., Sumner, S. W., & Yamashiro, G. M. (2007). Bank loan portfolios and the monetary transmission mechanism. Journal of Monetary Economics, 54(3), 904-924. [[[hedging; bank capital regulation; interest rates; credit market imperfections; policy transmission; channel; behavior; shocks; firms; business, finance; economics]]]


Godley, S. H., Hedges, K., & Hunter, B. (2011). Gender and Racial Differences in Treatment Process and Outcome Among Participants in the Adolescent Community Reinforcement Approach. Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 25(1), 143-154. [[[evidence-based treatment; gender; ace; cultural competence; implementation; substance-abuse treatment; multidimensional family-therapy; methadone-maintenance clients; randomized clinical-trial; ; substance abuse; psychology]]]


Goldenberg, M., & Hedges, E. (Eds.). (1990). Community college guide to curriculum change: Integrating the scholarship on women. Towson, Md.: Towson State University/Maryland Community College Project. [[[b][Community colleges; Sexism in education; Women's studies]]]


Grant, S. J., & Xie, Y. (2007). Hedging your bets and assessing the outcome. Journal of Marketing Research, 44(3), 516-524. [[[regulatory focus; prevention; promotion; business]]]


Hedges, D., & Burchfield, C. (2005). The placebo effect and its implications. Journal of Mind and Behavior, 26(3), 161-179. [[placebo; placebo effect; placebo response; clinical-trials; depression; antidepressants; psychotherapy; ; psychology, multidisciplinary; psychology, experimental]]


Hedges, I. (1991). Breaking the frame: Film language and the experience of limits. Bloomington: Indiana University Press. [[b] [Motion pictures; Motion pictures and literature]]

Hedges, I. (1995). Transnational Corporate Culture and Cultural Resistance. Socialism And Democracy, 9(1), 151-164. [[[capitalism] [cultural patterns] [ideology] [mass media newspapers magazines tv radio etc.] [multinational corporations] [nationalism ]]]


Hedges, T., & Scriven, A. (2008). Sun safety: what are the health messages?. Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health, 128(4), 164-169. [[vitamin d deficiency; sun safety; skin cancer; public health campaigns; young people; vitamin-d intake; nonmelanoma skin-cancer; d deficiency; uv exposure; protection; prevention; children; risk; uk; melanoma; public, environmental & occupational health


Hosman, L. A. (1989). The evaluative consequences of hedges, hesitations, and intensifiers: Powerful and powerless speech styles. Human Communication Research, 15(3), 383-406. [[[speech characteristics] [power] [attribution] [social perception] [personality traits] [authority] [adulthood]]

Hosman, L. A., & Siltanen, S. A. (2006). Powerful and powerless language forms - Their consequences for impression hosted at formation, attributions of control of self and control of others, cognitive responses, and message memory. Journal of Language and Social Psychology, 25(1), 33-46. [[[powerless speech; impression formation; cognitive responses; memory; speaker evaluation; speech styles; evaluative consequences; persuasion; discourse; hedges; applied linguistics; psychology, social]]]


Hubler, A. (1983). Understatements and Hedges in English. Pragmatics and Beyond, 4(6), 1-192. [[[discourse analysis] [english] [communication theory]]


Huttenlocher, J., Vasilyeva, M., Waterfall, H. R., Vevea, J. L., & Hedges, L. V. (2007). The varieties of speech to young children. Developmental Psychology, 43(5), 1062-1083. [[[caregiver speech; caregiver education; speech to children; language-development; mothers speech; socioeconomic-status; home; psychology, developmental]]]


Hyland, K. (1996). Talking to the Academy: Forms of Hedging in Science Research Articles. Written Communication, 13(2), 251-281. [[[language styles] [pragmatics] [rhetorical figures] [scientific technical language] [text analysis] [text structure] [statistical analysis of style] [discourse analysis/text linguistics] [text linguistics]]

Hyland, K. (1996). Writing without Conviction? Hedging in Science Research Articles. Applied Linguistics, 17(4), 433-454. [[[scientific technical language] [implicature] [credibility] [persuasion] [context] [text analysis] [semantics] [pragmatics]]


Jensen, J. D., Carcioppolo, N., King, A. J., Bernat, J. K., Davis, L., Yale, R., & Smith, J. (2011). Including Limitations in News Coverage of Cancer Research: Effects of News Hedging on Fatalism, Medical Skepticism, Patient Trust, and Backlash. Journal of Health Communication, 16(5), 486-503. [[[limited capacity model; breast-cancer; science coverage; newspapers; message; communication; knowledge; representations; journalists; credibility; communication; information science & library science]]

Jørgensen, A. M. (2009). En plan used as a hedge in Spanish teenage language. In: A. B. Stenström & A. M. Jørgensen (Eds.), Youngspeak in multilingual perspective. (pp. 95-115). Amsterdam,Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing Company [[[Lg: English] [en plan][Spanish][teenagers][language][pragmatics][hedges][conversation][politeness][sex differences][social class differences][Language][Oral Communication][Phrases][Pragmatics]]


Kranich, S. (2011). To hedge or not to hedge: the use of epistemic modal expressions in popular science in English texts, English-German translations, and German original texts. Text & Talk, 31(1), 77-99. [[[epistemic modality; hedging; popular science; translation; cross-cultural pragmatics; intercultural communication; articles; communication; linguistics]]


Lachowicz, D. (1981). On the Use of the Passive Voice for Objectivity, Author Responsibility and Hedging in EST. Science of Science, 2, 2(6), 105-115. [[[voice grammatical] [discourse analysis] [syntax] [text analysis]]

Lang, A. (2009). Reading race in Small Island: Discourse deviation, schemata and the textual encounter. Language and Literature, 18(3), 316-330. [[[Andrea] [Discourse deviation] [Ethnicity] [Hedging] [Levy] [Postcolonial studies] [Racism] [Schema theory] [Small Island]]]


Low, G. (1996). Intensifiers and Hedges in Questionnaire Items and the Lexical Invisibility Hypothesis. Applied Linguistics, 17(1), 1-37. [[[Surveys] [Research Design] [Semantic Processing] [Pragmatics] [psycholinguistics] [semantic processing]]]
Maculis, N. (2008). Foreign exchange risk hedging in the context of speculative revaluation attacks. Baltic Journal of Management, 3(3), 266-288. [revaluation; options; foreign exchange; hedging; financial risk; neural nets; of-payments crises; currency crises; monetary-policy; devaluation; model; credibility; countries.]


Marshman, E. (2008). Expressions of uncertainty in candidate knowledge-rich contexts - A comparison in English and French specialized texts. Terminology, 14(1), 124-151. [knowledge patterns; conceptual relations; quantification; hedging; modal verbs; negation; french; english; hormone-replacement therapy; breast-cancer; cardiovascular injury; oxidative stress; risk-factors; update; lipoproteins; linguistics; language &


McCabe, A. (2004). Mood and modality in Spanish and English history textbooks: the construction of authority. Text, 24(1): 1-29. [Lg: English] [Linguistics ; Textbooks ; History ; Authority ; Hedging ; Rhetoric ; Writing ; Objectivity

Mclaren-Hankin, Y. (2008). 'We expect to report on significant progress in our product pipeline in the coming year': hedging forward-looking statements in corporate press releases. Discourse Studies, 10(5), 635-654. [disclaimers; forward-looking statements; hedging; predictions; press releases; articles; communication]

Melnikov, A., & Romaniuk, Y. (2006). Evaluating the performance of Gompertz, Makeham and Lee-Carter mortality models for risk management with unit-linked contracts. Insurance Mathematics & Economics, 39(3), 310-329. [mortality model; stochastic modelling; mortality forecasting; quantile hedging; unit-linked contracts; risk management; life-insurance policies; term structure; deceleration; pattern; rates; age; economics; mathematics, interdisciplinary applications;


precautionary savings; incomplete markets; permanent-income hypothesis; executive stock-options; portfolio choice; business, finance; economics]

Mochizuki, M. M. (2007). Japan's shifting strategy toward the rise of China. Journal of Strategic Studies, 30(4-5), 739-776. [engagement; hedging; mixed strategy; offensive realism; defensive; realism; liberalism; japan; china; security dilemma; east-asia; alliance; policy; stability; future; international relations; political science]]


Nye, B., Hedges, L. V., & Konstantopoulos, S. (2004). Do minorities experience larger lasting benefits from small classes?. Journal of Educational Research, 98(2), 94-100. [minority students; project star; reading and mathematics; small class size; class size experiment; education; achievement; efficacy; education & educational research]]


Oliveira, A. W. (2010). Developing elementary teachers' understandings of hedges and personal pronouns in inquiry-based science classroom discourse. Journal of Science Teacher Education, 21(1), 103-126. [Lg: English][Classroom discourse analysis] [Elementary practicing teachers] [Hedges] [Language of science] [Professional development] [Pronouns] [Teacher education]

Pannell, D. J., Hailu, G., Weersink, A., & Burt, A. (2008). More reasons why farmers have so little interest in futures markets. Agricultural Economics, 39(1), 41-50. [hedging; risk aversion; price expectations; wool; decision-making; price uncertainty; income stability; risk; producers; adoption; demand; hedge; wool; firm; agricultural economics & policy; economics]]


Reed, J. G., & Baxter, P. M. (1994). Using reference databases. In Harris Cooper, & Larry V. Hedges (Eds.), The handbook of research synthesis. (pp. 57-70). New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation. [[[databases] [computer searching] [information services] [medical sciences] [social sciences]]]


Rosenthal, M. C. (1994). The fugitive literature. In Harris Cooper, & Larry V. Hedges (Eds.), The handbook of research synthesis. (pp. 85-94). New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation. [[[information seeking] [data collection] [scientific communication]]]


Schober, M. F., & Bloom, J. E. (2004). Discourse cues that respondents have misunderstood survey questions. Discourse Processes, 38 (3), 287-308. [[[discourse cues] [survey questions] [misunderstanding] [misinterpretation] [disfluencies] [speech] [pauses] [stammers] [hedges]]]


Soner, H. M., & Touzi, N. (2007). Hedging under gamma constraints by optimal stopping and face-lifting. Mathematical Finance, 17(1), 59-79. [[[hedging under constraints; stochastic control; optimal stopping; replication; business, finance; economics; mathematics, interdisciplinary applications; social sciences, mathematical methods]]]


Van Mieghem, J. A. (2007). Risk mitigation in newsvendor networks: Resource diversification, flexibility, sharing, and hedging. Management Science, 53(8), 1269-1288. [[[risk aversion; mean-variance; capacity; inventory; investment; balance; real options; network design; investment strategies; newsvendor problem; flexible resources; demand; management; operations research & management science]]]


Walker, E. (2008). Strategic currency hedging and global portfolio investments upside down. Journal of Business Research, 61(6), 657-668. [[[hedging; currency risk; global equity; emerging markets; portfolio choice; foreign-exchange risk; returns; markets; business]]]


Wright, J. W. I. I., & Hosman, L. A. (1983). Language Style and Sex Bias in the Courtroom: The Effects of Male and Female Use of Hedges and Intensifiers on Impression Information. Southern Speech Communication Journal, 48(2), 137-152. [[[interpersonal behavior] [stylistics] [sexual differences] [special languages] [rhetorical figures] [discourse analysis]]]